

MARGINAL COLUMN  
By SHAY SHAPIRO

**URING** the history of the Orient, the Orient has been a place of conflict, as any which these lands have ever endured. To speak of the annihilation of whole peoples must seem monstrous in an age which has produced a charter against genocide, but to many a Christian soul in the Lebanon recollections of the Lebanon must be crowding in today with a strange familiarity. The shape of the events which led to the American landing in Beirut indicates that the West, with its ideals of tolerance and order, is receding from the Levant after a fleeting call of only 40 years. And with it recedes the temporal power from which Christians in the Levant could have expected justice and protection in this world.

**VICTIMS** who come from Syria nowadays all report a resurgence of nationalism following the Iraqi revolution, indeed, for some time the "unity" with Egypt, Syria, and Jordan felt bitter, as Cairo was ruthlessly taking precedence over Damascus. Now Syria is at least the geographical center of the anti-Western Arab world. When Nasser came back from Moscow, Syrian nationalism self-esteem compelled him to make his first speech in Damascus and not in Cairo. "Unity" in the Arab world seems to have a very special meaning. It connotes "common allegiance to a principle." It does not necessarily indicate a common purpose. The relations between the three parts of Nasser's empire are still to be hammered into a common pattern. It remains to be seen whether the hesitation of the Iraqi rebels to enter the fold of the United Arab Republic is due to economic shrewdness or to the fear aroused by Nasser's treatment of Syrian officers and politicians. There has never been any enthusiasm in Iraq for a union with Egypt, although the idea of a united Syrian-Mesopotamian empire has been advocated "on historical grounds."

**BUT** all these hesitations can await another opportunity for their solution. It is an old Arab way in politics and business: if you cannot overcome your enemy, wait. It is sufficient for Nasser at this moment that Iraq has moved into his sphere of influence, as did Syria. He will not meet his victims. His "freedom" movement is somewhat restricted in Lebanon at present, with the U.S. Marines around. When they go, at least the Lebanon will be very much pro-Nasser, because there will be no power on whom the pro-Western Christians can rely to support their point of view. All that remains in Jordan where the opportunity to act depends largely on the life of one young man. And then there is Israel, which Nasser does not meet in the field, but which he can try to precipitate into a struggle in the political arena. It must have been gratifying to Nasser to hear that a former Prime Minister of Great Britain has still failed to grasp that the Arab nationalist opposition to Zionism springs from the fact that Jews came in the wake of British domination, and not the other way round. As primitive tribes destroy the image of a hated person whom they are afraid to hurt, so the Arabs hate Jewish settlers in the back because they represented "the foreigners," and because they were sure that the Palestine administration would be quite willing to misunderstand the true situation.

**THE** big question is of course, where is the West heading? Is it bowing out of the Middle East? All it is doing at the moment is mounting a delaying action which will either encourage elements which traditionally adhere to Western ideals of liberty and respect for the individual. The Christians of the Lebanon, who are Arabs after all, seem to accept the impending disaster and are prepared for the sort of bitter compromise they have had to accept in past centuries. For Israel, no such compromise is possible. Tel Aviv, July 31.

**GERMAN BAN ON ATOM REFERENDUM**  
KARLSRUHE, West Germany (Reuter). — The Constitutional Court here today declared unconstitutional the proposed referendum in the states of Hamburg and Bremen on whether the West German armed forces should receive atomic weapons.

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# Western Powers Recognizing Baghdad Republican Regime

## U.S. Delaying As Sign of Protest

Baghdad Pact members Pakistan, Iran and Turkey formally recognized Iraq's revolutionary government on Wednesday night in the first step to win back their old ally. Simultaneous announcements in Karachi, Ankara and Tehran gave the go-ahead for resumption of relations with the regime of Maj.-Gen. Abdul Karim Kassem just 16 days after the overthrow of King Faisal II. In Washington, officials said the U.S. plans to recognize the new government soon. It is delaying recognition for a few days to indicate its protest against the revolutionary regime's assassination of leaders of the former pro-Western Iraqi Government. Britain is expected to recognize the Iraqi Republic within 48 hours. These decisions to recognize the Baghdad regime were understood to have been taken at the Baghdad Pact Ministerial Council meeting in London last Monday and Tuesday. Iraq, though not represented at the meeting, is still officially a member of the pact. Once recognized, the Baghdad Government is expected to make known whether it would continue as a member of the pact.

**Reasons Given**  
The following factors were believed by diplomatic observers to have influenced British thinking in favor of recognition: Despite the initial damage to British Embassy property at the start of the revolution, British lives, and commercial interests have since been protected. Iraq's oil, one of the major sources for Western Europe, continues to flow. The Government appeared to be in control of the country and no reliable reports had been received of any effective resistance to the army officers who carried out their coup.

Not to recognize the Iraqi Republic might have been interpreted as a tacit approval of Soviet influence. The Iraqi regime has already been recognized by the Communist bloc, including the Soviet Union, by other Arab countries such as the United Arab Republic, and by non-aligned states such as India. On Wednesday, the West German and the Greek Governments announced they had recognized the Iraqi regime. Bonn had been nervous in the delay in recognizing the Baghdad junta, because the first member of NATO to recognize the new Government.

**British Gov't Marks Death of Hashemites**  
LONDON. — Flags on Government buildings here flew at half-mast Wednesday to mark the death of King Faisal II. A memorial service was held in the afternoon at the Queen's Chapel of the Savoy Hotel, for King Faisal, Prince Abdul Ilah, and all other members of the Hashemite family and for Nuri Said and other members of the Arab Union Government who were murdered.

**Oil Storage Tank Ablaze in Baghdad**  
BAGHDAD (Reuter). — Thousands of Iraqis, some shouting "imperialist sabotage," blocked streets to fire brigades on Wednesday when an oil storage tank exploded on the outskirts of Baghdad. The explosion was thought to be accidental. Eight Britons were at the plant when the explosion occurred. Iraqi snipers fired on two of them through the smothering throng of people surrounding the blaze. The fate of the others was not immediately known.

**Tribal Law Abolished**  
BAGHDAD (Reuter). — The new regime has announced reforms in the administration of justice to provide an overall system of civil and criminal legislation for everyone. A spokesman said the reforms included the abolition of tribal courts instituted by the British during their occupation in 1921.

**AFTER MIDNIGHT**  
The Greek Prime Minister on Wednesday night appealed to Greek Cypriots to help restore the island to Greek rule. He was answering a request from the British Government.

**By MAURICE GARE, Jerusalem Post Correspondent**  
PARIS.—Minister of Information Jacques Soustelle announced after Wednesday's Cabinet meeting that the French position regarding the summit conference remains unchanged. The meeting must not be bedeviled by the framework of the Security Council and thus transformed into a public spectacle, he explained. The heads of government should sit down somewhere in Europe—whether this is before, after or parallel with the U.N. session does not matter—in order to discuss the means of achieving, by mutual agreement of the interested powers, a modus vivendi in the Middle East in the knowledge that the absence of such a modus vivendi is liable to cause a general conflagration with all the risks that this implies in the nuclear age.

**To Satisfy Israel**  
Members of General de Gaulle's entourage told their correspondent that the question of a formal Franco-Israeli alliance does not appear topical at this moment, when efforts are concentrated on securing a Middle East agreement among the Great Powers. France, however, can most certainly be relied on to do the necessary safeguarding of Israel's legitimate vital interests, not only by proposing external guarantees, but by strengthening Israel internally to take proper care of itself without putting its neighbors, the same source added.

**U.K. Seen Agreeing To Geneva Session**  
LONDON (Reuter). — Dispatch of Britain's reply to the Russian move to hold summit talks in Europe, not New York, is imminent, and is expected to agree to a meeting at Geneva, according to a well-informed source Wednesday. The delay is thought to be due to the prolongation of the summit talks in the NATO Permanent Council in Paris where an attempt was made to bridge the gap between the French and Anglo-American views. Though conceding that the summit session should take place in Geneva, not New York, Britain and the U.S. are understood to be standing by the view that the danger to Israel was greater than the military danger. Dr. Goldmann reported to the Prime Minister on his recent meeting with West German leaders. The two are scheduled to meet again on Saturday, probably in Tel Aviv, for a discussion of relations between the Jewish and West Zionist Organization.

**B-G Criticizes Goldmann Statement on Crisis**  
Jerusalem Post Reporter Tuesday with Dr. Goldmann, President of the World Zionist Organization, for a discussion of the international situation. It is understood that Mr. Ben-Gurion took issue with Dr. Goldmann's statement, made on arrival at Lydda Airport, that the political danger to Israel was greater than the military danger. Dr. Goldmann reported to the Prime Minister on his recent meeting with West German leaders. The two are scheduled to meet again on Saturday, probably in Tel Aviv, for a discussion of relations between the Jewish and West Zionist Organization.

**Arab 'Absentee' Landlords To Get Better Compensation**  
Jerusalem Post Staff A "New Deal" for Arab absentee landowners residing in Israel is heralded in a report of the Knesset Finance Committee tabled in the Knesset on Wednesday. The report reveals that the Minister of Finance is to appoint a number of district public committees to advise the Development Authority on the fixing of fair compensation for "abandoned property" acquired by the Authority. The district committees, which will consist of Jewish and Arab members, are to value the land acquired by the Authority while their owners were in Arab-dominated territory during the War of Independence. Values will be determined at current prices instead of at the 1950 values stipulated in existing legislation. While judges have been taking the changes in current prices into consideration in awarding compensation during the intervening years, it was felt that it would be preferable to have this procedure included in the proper Treasury regulations. Three private members bills concerning the same question were referred to the Finance Committee on July 28, 1957. They were submitted by Mr. Youssef Khassiss (Arab Democrat), and Mr. Tewfik Touli (Communist). In view of the steps contemplated by the Minister of Finance, the Committee decided not to recommend that the three private members bills be submitted to the Knesset for a First Reading. The Committee also welcomed the Finance Minister's statement that he would issue general directives for calculation of compensation payable in the light of the public committee's findings. The directives are to be submitted to the Finance Committee within nine months and it will then decide whether any special legislation is required. In cases where "absentees" are now actually living in Israel and are to be compensated in land rather than in money, any amortization found necessary to bring the land into a productive

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# Amer Inspects Egypt's Army On Sinai Border

Marshal Abdul Hakim Amer, U.A.R. War Minister and Armed Forces Commander in Chief, returned to Cairo Wednesday after three days of inspecting Egyptian forces in Sinai, Cairo Radio reported. Amer said that he inspected all units stationed at various posts and along the armistice lines. He declared that the Egyptian troops had pledged to him that they would obey all his instructions and would "fight to the last drop of blood."

The Egyptian Army Commander, Gen. Mahmoud Ibrahim, has told the Cairo press "Abdullah el Youssef" that the large Egyptian forces concentrated in Sinai are there in line with "Abdullah Nasser's new policy."

"No power on earth could have prevented the entry of the Egyptian Army into Sinai," Ibrahim declared, adding that there could be no outside interference with Egyptian and U.A.R. internal affairs. He said that the forces in Sinai are on the alert, and "ready for any action."

The General refused to amplify his statement on the U.A.R.'s "new policy" in connection with the stationing of the forces in the peninsula. Ibrahim said that Egypt's Army operation plans have remained unchanged despite the introduction of missiles, although methods of operation may be changed. The U.A.R., he stated, no longer needs to send personnel abroad for army training, as it can be done now entirely at home. However, he favored the dispatch of delegations abroad to study latest developments in methods of warfare.

**LEim. Worth of Drugs Said Seized in Sinai**  
Egyptian frontier forces in the Sinai desert near the Gaza Strip have seized a large quantity of narcotics worth LE1m., Cairo Radio reported yesterday. The radio claimed that the drugs were smuggled from Israel.

**OIL IN PIPELINE ALMOST TO HAIFA**  
LYDDA AIRPORT. — The oil being pumped to the Haifa Refineries by the way of the newly completed Elat-Ashdod-Haifa oil pipeline has reached Haifa by Wednesday noon and is advancing at the rate of two kilometers an hour, according to the commercial manager of the Delek Fuel Corporation, Mr. E. Racine. Mr. Racine, who was boarding a plane for Switzerland Friday to conduct negotiations with petroleum suppliers, refused to comment on the possibilities of the construction of a 32-inch pipeline from Elat to Haifa.

**Cigarette Maker Says Smoking Causes Cancer**  
TORONTO (Reuter). — A British cigarette manufacturer, Mr. Patrick O'Neill, the world technical director of Rothmans of Pall Mall, said in a statement issued here on Tuesday that "the enormous weight of statistical evidence linking the lung cancer with heavy smoking can no longer be refuted." Mr. Dunne issued the statement after attending the seventh International Cancer Congress in London. The statement added that there was increasing scientific belief that if tobacco tar intake from a single cigarette were reduced to 18 milligrams, there would be a significant reduction in the risk of lung cancer. "Most of the world's cigarettes today are in the vicinity of 30 milligrams and there are many who exceed 40 milligrams," the statement said.

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# Murphy Seeing Ben-Gurion, Meir Today, After Talks with Hussein

## Shehab's Election Seen Certain in Today's Vote

The controversial Lebanese Parliament presidential election will be held this morning (Thursday), the House Speaker, Adel Ouseiran, announced in Beirut on Wednesday night after a special conference with President Chamoun. He stated that the session will be held as arranged, as "all difficulties have been overcome."



GENERAL SHEHAB

The previous day there had been considerable doubt whether the election would take place in view of latest rebel demands that candidates state their policy in advance and that this policy include immediate withdrawal of the American forces. Also, Premier Sami Solh wanted to delay the election on the grounds that an upsurge of terrorism which included a bomb attempt on his life—made it impossible for Parliament to meet in such an atmosphere. A victory for Gen. Fuad Shihab, the Chief of Staff, is virtually certain, according to independent political opinion in Beirut during the night. The Premier is believed to be trying to block his election by requesting a quorum from attending the session. Opposition sources said later that not only had he been decided to attend the session, but he had also agreed that the Opposition would support Shehab. Only two of the original nine other candidates were left—Raymond Edde, a pro-Government Deputy, and Basil Lahoud, a former foreign minister—and neither was likely to be acceptable to the opposition.

**Curfew Enforced**  
Immediately after Ouseiran's announcement, Lebanese Army units were posted around the Parliament building and a curfew was declared within a radius of several hundred metres. Only authorized persons, such as Cabinet Ministers, deputies, armed forces personnel and newspapermen with special passes are to be admitted into the area. President Chamoun was reported to have won over a number of pro-Government deputies who had been reluctant to support the Chief of Staff. The latter, like the President, is a Christian. Earlier in the day, Shehab conferred with Mr. Robert Murphy, the special U.S. envoy, who later flew to Amman. (Beirut Radio, Reuter, UPI)

**U.S. Troops to Cover British in Jordan**  
WASHINGTON (UNA). — American troops will probably stay in the Lebanon for three to five months; a pledge to this effect has been given to Britain. This is believed to have been told Congressmen at a secret briefing this week. Britain is said to have obtained a promise from the U.S. that American troops would not quit the Middle East as long as British troops in Jordan need support. The pledge was given in response to British fears of a military intervention in the Middle East and also the fear that any collapse in Jordan might bring a renewal of fighting involving Israel. Under the American commitment, when the troops leave Lebanon, they may be sent to Jordan and/or Turkey.

**Russia Protests U.S. Caspian Flight**  
MOSCOW (Reuter). — Russia protested to the U.S. and Persia on Wednesday that an American turbo-jet plane had violated Soviet air space over the Caspian Sea last Saturday, and was chased out by Russian fighters. The 35-kilometre penetration made from Persian soil was a "premeditated violation" at a time when "the military intervention of the U.S. and Britain in the Middle East has created a very tense atmosphere," the protest said.

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# 'Brief Visit' To Jerusalem

Mr. Robert Murphy, special envoy of President Eisenhower to the Middle East, will pay a brief visit to Jerusalem today (Thursday) in order to confer with Premier Ben-Gurion and Foreign Minister Golda Meir. This was announced by the Foreign Ministry spokesman in Jerusalem Wednesday night. There was no elaboration on this brief statement. He is expected to arrive at Mandelbaum Gate about noon. Mr. Murphy, who is an Assistant Under-Secretary of State, will be coming from Amman where he conferred with King Hussein on Wednesday night immediately on his arrival from Beirut. He has been in the Lebanon capital since shortly after the first American Marines landed there on July 15, and has been seeking a settlement of the Lebanese crisis. Reuter and UPI report that the American representative went straight from Amman to Beirut for consultation with King Hussein. The meeting was also attended by the Jordan Premier, Samir Rifa'i. Earlier, a U.S. Embassy



ROBERT MURPHY

# Jordan Routs Gun Runners from Syria

A gang of armed infiltrators smuggling weapons from Syria was routed Wednesday by Jordan security patrols, a military spokesman announced in Amman. Two members of the gang were killed, another was arrested while the remainder succeeded in escaping. The incident, the second in the week, took place near Ramtha, in the north. When spotted, the group, which was leading five heavily-laden horses, opened fire on the Jordanian forces. The captured arms consisted of 11 rifles, two anti-tank guns, 18 anti-tank rockets, and three large cases of rifle ammunition. Another group was apprehended on Sunday and eight men, said to have been Jordanian deserters residing in Syria, were captured.

**Eban in New York**  
NEW YORK (UNA). — Ambassador Abba Eban returned here from London with Mrs. Eban on Wednesday after consultations in Paris with Israeli envoys to other Western countries. Mr. Shimon Peres, Director-General of the Ministry of Defence, is due to leave Paris for London on Thursday morning. Mr. Mordechai Kidron, Deputy leader of the Israeli U.N. delegation, is leaving Wednesday night for Bangkok to take up his post as Minister. En route, he will stop in Jerusalem for consultation. He is expected to return temporarily in September to attend the General Assembly.

**British Council in Amman Bombed**  
LONDON (Reuter). — A small bomb exploded Wednesday in a British Council reading room in Amman, a Foreign Office spokesman said Wednesday. He stated that one Jordan Council employee was slightly injured and there was some damage to books and shelves.

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Candidates will be received at the office of the University, 22 Rehov Montefiore, on Sundays, Mondays, Wednesdays and Thursdays, 10.30 a.m.-1 p.m. Advice will be given each Tuesday, 2-7.

First World Congress of Jewish Youth

Wise Central Hall, University Campus

CLOSING SESSION

on Thursday, July 31, 1958 at 8.30 p.m. at the University Amphitheatre

Speakers: Mr. Y. Sprinzak, Knesset Speaker and Chairman of the Zionist Executive; Mr. Z. Shazar, Chairman of the Jewish Agency Executive, Jerusalem.

Artistic Programme:

1. Gadsa Display of Gymnastics
2. Youth Leaders' Institute Dance Group
3. Hebrew University Students' Dance Group
4. The Tzfat Dance Troupe

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## Social &amp; Personal

The President and Mrs. Ben-Zvi were hosts on Wednesday afternoon to the Netherlands Ambassador, Jankester J. G. Baas Backer.

M. Andre Blumel, President of the Zionist Federation of France, on Tuesday visited the Knesset and was received by the Speaker, Mr. Yosef Sprinzak. He was accompanied by Dr. S. Nachon of the Jewish Agency.

The Minister of Finance, Mr. Levi Eshkol, on Wednesday received the Acting Director of the U.S. Operations Mission in Israel, Mr. Victor H. Skiles.

A farewell reception for the F.A.O. Country Representative in Israel and Mrs. A.G. Black, prior to their departure next week for Ceylon, was given Wednesday evening in Jerusalem by the Resident Representative of the U.N. Technical Assistance Board and Mrs. Eric Ward. Present were the U.N. Chief of Staff, members of the Consular Corps and senior Government officials.

The Sephardi Community Center on Monday gave a reception to the Sephardi Rabbi of Los Angeles, and Mrs. Shlomo Mizrahi, at the Ishtar Club.

M. Bernard Mendes-France, son of the former French Premier, was on Wednesday the guest of honor at a luncheon tendered by the Tel Aviv School of Law and Economics.

Mr. E. Bissang, the Swiss Ambassador, will address the weekly luncheon meeting of the Tel Aviv-Jaffa Rotary Club at Z.O.A. House on Thursday at 1.15 p.m. on "Switzerland and European Integration." The luncheon is in honor of the Swiss National Day.

## Sobelloff Calls for Closer Israel-Diaspora Links

The hope that "a legal structure may be built up, here embodying appropriate elements of our ancient moral heritage and that this will redound to the glory of the whole house of Israel," was expressed on Wednesday in Jerusalem by Judge Simon E. Sobelloff, Judge Sobelloff, who is a member of the U.S. Fourth Federal Circuit Court, was speaking at a public forum on "The Interrelationship of Israel and American Jewry," sponsored by the Jewish Theological Seminary of America. He stated that "less than justice is done our tradition by those who assume that its spirit cannot find expression in new forms to meet the demands of new times and changed social conditions."

Judge Sobelloff emphasized that it is no less essential for the Israeli to know the American Jewish community than for American Jews to know the community here. "Just as there are regrettable misconceptions about us about this country, so I wish to point out that expressions occasionally come from Israel concerning American Jewry which reflect a complete misunderstanding of us."

Speaking of the Conservative movement's attitude to the Community of Israel and the present religious scene in Israel, Dr. Stuart Rosenberg of Toronto, declared that "Although some have already desisted of a religious revival emanating from Zion, and have been devastatingly critical of the secular character of a large part of the Israeli community, some of us feel secularism is not the characteristic stance of the Jew. If there is so much of it here, perhaps it is the product of passing and transient causes rather than the result of a consummate historical force at work."

Dr. Moshe Davis, Provost of the Seminary, presided at the forum, which was held at Hill House. Concluding the meeting, Mr. Edward Gelber, Chairman of the Board of Trustees of the Hebrew University, addressed a plea to the Seminary delegation to make every effort to help create a meaningful Judaism in this country with which the Jews could identify themselves.

Following the forum, a luncheon was held at the King David Hotel and was addressed by Mayor Gershon Agron.

## LAW REPORT

The Jerusalem Post July 31, 1958

## In the Supreme Court

Sitting at Court Of Civil Appeal

Before the Deputy President (Justice Cheshin), Justices Silberg and Ben-Ari.

Arty Rabinowitz and Yitzhak Ben-Ari v. The Seia Shikun Co. Ltd. and Others (C.A. 271/58).

The General Federation of Workers (Histadrut) v. The Seia Shikun Co. Ltd. and Others (C.A. 272/58).

Only Labour Council Secretaries Responsible for Rehovot Workers' Vandalism

The Supreme Court set aside a judgment delivered by the Tel Aviv District Court on November 16, 1956 (in C.A. 271/58).

Seia, a housing company owned by the Herut Party and the National Federation of Workers, was ordered to build a housing estate for immigrants in Rehovot. The construction itself was carried out by a firm of contractors who employed a group of five workers at the request of the Federation of Workers (Histadrut) who were members. These workers were not engaged through the Rehovot Labour Council, which is affiliated to the Rehovot Labour Council—the local branch of the Histadrut—objected to the employment of the five workers.

When the contractors refused to dismiss them and employ workers through the Labour Council, the Labour Council decided to enlist a large number of building-workers, ostensibly for the purpose of picking the building site.

Arty Rabinowitz and Yitzhak Ben-Ari, secretaries of the Council, rounded up about 200 building-workers who congregated at a task assigned upon them on the morning of October 15, 1956, from where they were conveyed in lorries to the building site.

Rabinowitz and Ben-Ari, following in a jeep. When they arrived at the site, the workers had not yet begun their work. In the presence of the contractors and their five workers, who stood by without resisting, the workers proceeded to demolish the building site, which the operation force returned promptly to the waiting lorries.

Damages for Trespass

None of the actual perpetrators of the destruction was identified, but Rabinowitz, Ben-Ari, and the contractors for damages resulting from the trespass on the latter's property.

Judge Lowenberg of the Tel Aviv District Court, in finding Rabinowitz and Ben-Ari liable for the damage done to the house, dismissed the counter-claim of the contractors for damages resulting from the trespass on the latter's property.

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## The Jerusalem Post July 31, 1958

## Turning next to the question of whether the Histadrut and its representatives had countenanced the operation of destruction, Justice Ben-Ari, after detailed consideration, concluded that the Rehovot Building Workers Union has no independent existence as a legal body and therefore cannot be held liable as such; that the Histadrut Union of Building Workers was also relieved of all responsibility as there had been no proof that the Histadrut Union had countenanced the operation of destruction; and that there was no proof that the Rehovot Labour Council had initiated or instigated anything in connection with the picketing of the building site or that they had approved or tacitly acquiesced in the act of destruction. It was, therefore, concluded, could not be held directly responsible for the damage.

As to whether the Labour Council had been vicariously responsible for the acts of their employees—Rabinowitz and Ben-Ari—Justice Ben-Ari, after a good deal of thought and heart-searching, came to the conclusion that they had been, on the principle that a master is liable for any act committed by his servant "in his capacity as a servant, and whilst he was performing the usual duties of and incidental to his employment." Notwithstanding that the act was an improper mode of performing an act authorized by the master (section 12 of the Civil Wrongs Ordinance), for, in the present case, the act was not done for the benefit of the master but for the benefit of the workers, and the act was not done in the mode which the latter had intended.

However, Justice Ben-Ari continued, the District Court had not held that the Labour Council had been vicariously responsible for the acts of Rabinowitz and Ben-Ari, and the respondents had not appealed against this decision, so that the question was really irrelevant and there had really been no need to consider it.

He next discussed the Histadrut's liability, in view of the District Court's decision, and concluded that the Rehovot Labour Council is an independent legal body under the aegis and supervision of the Histadrut but that the latter is not responsible for its acts other than in stipulated instances of its constitution. The affair at Rehovot, he continued, had come within the sole province of the Labour Council and the Histadrut, and the central bodies of the Histadrut and it would be both unjust and contrary to fact and legal reality to extend the central bodies of the Histadrut to bear the burden of paying compensation for damage caused by the acts of workers of a local branch which had been formed without the sanction and knowledge of the central institutions of the Histadrut.

Nor could he agree with Judge Lowenberg that the Histadrut had ratified the acts of the Rehovot workers by paying the drivers of the lorries which had borne them to the site from the central strike fund. For the fact that the drivers who had complained that their wages had not been paid had been satisfied by the Histadrut did not mean that the latter were liable for damages for acts over which they had no control (see 1906, A.C. 384).

## Confusion Confounded

Turning next to the question of compensation, he said that not only was it a complicated one in itself, but the appellants' Counsel had done their utmost to add to the complications and confusion. After a detailed discussion of the appellants' main and alternative arguments, he concluded that both Seia and the contractors were entitled to compensation.

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# Maroch Moments

Organization of America

invite you to tour their projects and visit their tourist clubs at:

TEL AVIV, 15 Bay St. Tel. 20187  
JERUSALEM, 60 Biala St. 2044  
HAIFA, 25 Arlosoroff St. 6231

## Today's Postbag

**The Weather**  
Weather Synopsis: A low pressure trough from Iraq to the Aegean Sea is bringing fair weather to our area.

	A	B	C	D
Mr. Canan	27	20	27	27
Tiberias	27	20	27	27
Haifa Port	27	20	27	27
Haifa	27	20	27	27
Tel Aviv Kirya	27	20	27	27
Tel Aviv Port	27	20	27	27
Lod Airport	27	20	27	27
Jerusalem	27	20	27	27
Bethlehem	27	20	27	27
Sidon	27	20	27	27
Beirut	27	20	27	27

(A) Maximum at 3 p.m. (B) Minimum temperature (C) Maximum temperature (D) Maximum temperature

## ARRIVALS

Rabbi M. Kirshenbaum, Mrs. Rosa Halprin, members of the Jewish Agency Executive in New York, to participate in the 10th anniversary of the Executive. (By El Al.)

Judge Justice Wine-Polner, President of the American Jewish Congress, and daughter of the late Rabbi Stephen Wine, with her husband, Mr. Chad Polner, Counsel for the A.J.C., for a 10-day visit. (By El Al.)

Dr. Philip David Bookstein, nationally-known Boy Scout leader in the U.S., and Rabbi of Westchester, N.Y., in Harrisburg, Pa., for a three-week visit and to attend the Jamboree on Mt. Carmel.

Mr. Y. Boham, Director of the Government Tourist Corporation, from a fortnight's visit to Western Europe on Corporation business.

Mr. Barnett Livorno, Director of the Joint Palestine Appeal, Jewish National Fund Public Relations Department, London, for a three-week visit. (By El Al.)

## DEPARTURES

The Minister of Agriculture, Mr. Kadish Lotan, Deputy Director General of the Ministry, Mr. A. Ben David, on a five-week study tour in Western Europe. (By El Al.)

Mr. Hillel Dan, one of the directors of Solal, on a convalescence following a recent illness.

Prof. Karl Braun, head of the Cardiovascular Department of Hadassah Hospital in Jerusalem, for Brussels, to participate in the International Congress of Cardiology in September. (By Air France.)

Abul-Mishah Zvi Gilat (Hirovitz) and family for Rome, en route to Ghana, to assume his duties as First Secretary at the Israeli Embassy in Rome.

Dr. Christian B. Andersen, of the U.S. National Institutes of Health, Bethesda, Md., on a family, after a two-month stay as guest of the Weizmann Institute's Department of Biophysics.

Mr. Moshe Breuer, of the Weizmann Institute's Polymer Department, on a family, after a two-month stay as guest of the Weizmann Institute's Department of Biophysics.

## THE ECONOMIC

Department of the Jewish Agency's Tel Aviv office has been moved to its new headquarters at 23211. The telephone number is 23211.

## THE KIRYAT SHMUEL

(Haifa) Postal Agency will be closed from Sunday (27) to Friday (31) while the postal agent is on vacation. The agency's temporary services will be assumed by the Kiryat Motkin Post Office during the above period.

## SHARRETT AWARDED

HAGANA RIBBON  
Ben-Zvi on Wednesday presented the Hagana ribbon to Mr. Moshe Sharrett, M.K., for his work as Head of the Ministry's Political Department, in the defense of the ghetto during the 1928-1930 riots and during World War Two. It was officially announced on Wednesday.

## Edward Pachman

Buried in Tel Aviv  
TEL AVIV. A large number of mourners, including Cabinet Ministers, Members of the Knesset, Tel Aviv Municipal Councilors and leading artists and lawyers, attended the funeral of Dr. Edward Pachman in Adonai House here, before the funeral cortege proceeded to the new Nahlat Yitzhak cemetery.

## Man Run Over By

Train Loses Legs  
TEL AVIV. A railroad locomotive on Wednesday morning ran over and severed both legs of a 44-year-old man who had crossed the railroad at Beit Hadar on the Petah Tikva-Tel Aviv line.

## Shepherd Gets Five

Years for Killing  
HAIFA. A 19-year-old shepherd of Sulima village, near Hadera, was sentenced to five years imprisonment in the District Court on Wednesday for having stabbed to death a 60-year-old shepherdess in a quarrel over pasture for his flock. He was also sentenced to five years for the murder of a 60-year-old shepherdess in a quarrel over pasture for his flock. He was also sentenced to five years for the murder of a 60-year-old shepherdess in a quarrel over pasture for his flock.

## 2 Shepherds Thought

Strayed into Jordan  
PETAH TIKVA. Two young Arab shepherds disappeared on Tuesday, together with their flock of 27 sheep, from a pasture east of Tel Aviv village in the Triangle.

## Electrocuted While

Repairing Washer  
TEL AVIV. Arye Morris, 37, of the Meir Hospital, was electrocuted and died on the spot while attempting to repair a washing machine in his home on Wednesday night. Police said that he had failed to remove the machine's plug from the socket. His body was taken to the Institute for Forensic Medicine at Abu Kheir. (Tina)

## EXCHANGE

The Japanese Government has approved the extension of \$3,500,000 credit to ships to Paraguay in exchange for the Latin American country's offer to receive 150,000 Japanese emigrants in 30 years and provide them with farm land.

# Inquiry Hits Burial Societies; Urges Municipal Control

By MACABEE KASKIN, Jerusalem Post Reporter

The local authorities should assume exclusive jurisdiction over all matters—especially financial—pertaining to burials. This is the majority recommendation contained in the 31-page report drawn up by a three-man Committee appointed by Prime Minister David Ben-Gurion at the beginning of this year to study the problem of the burial societies (hevrot kadisha) in all its ramifications.

The Committee draws a sad picture of the subject of its investigation, which takes place between the burial society and the bereaved person without obtaining a permit to place a headstone on the grave of the deceased.

The Committee, which held 11 sessions and heard 25 witnesses, was headed by Mr. Rami Havi, Chief Assistant to the Secretary to the Cabinet. Its members were Mr. L. Green, Attorney General, Mr. Rami Havi, Chief Assistant to the Secretary to the Cabinet, Mr. Y. L. Blaser, Director of the Religious Councils Department in the Ministry of Religious Affairs.

The report was submitted to the Prime Minister at the end of May. Implementation of its recommendations was discussed at a recent Cabinet meeting.

It is learned that Mr. Blaser, who submitted a minority recommendation, agreed wholeheartedly with the findings and their formulation. He even agreed in principle to the chapters entitled "Defects" and "Recommendations," but at the very last moment reversed his stand.

Dr. Zerah Warhaftig, at the time Deputy Minister for Religious Affairs, advised the government to give the right to testify after all other evidence was heard. Although this request was granted, he cancelled his appointment "ad hoc" before the time set for his appearance.

Without Supervision  
The majority report states that the burial societies are generally without any public supervision whatsoever. Since the societies are not even loosely organized, conditions vary considerably from place to place.

Although some are affiliated to the local Religious Councils, in the large cities and most of the towns—an area covering half the country's population—the burial societies are completely independent and not responsible to anyone except themselves.

In recommending that the societies be placed under public ownership and supervision, the majority report states that a burial is not just a religious service, like ritual slaughter, circumcision, religious marriages, which a person can either refuse or accept. It is a public act.

The report sharply criticizes the burial of persons according to community—Yemenite, Sephardi, Kurdish, Ashkenazi—in different parts of the cemetery by the burial societies of these communities. "In a relatively small town like Ramat, there are seven burial societies, each with its own cemetery, and the majority report states.

The report finds that the employees and heads of the societies are often persons of secondary standing and devotion to the public welfare, but "under existing circumstances, they are also subject to human and personal ambitions, as well as to the influence of their parties and communities."

The burial societies finance their activities from several sources: actual burials, donations to set up headstones over graves; and selling choice plots or cemetery.

# Beach Entrance Charges Illegal

A number of local authorities charge a fee for entrance to bathing beaches within their jurisdiction, but in no case has the Ministry of Interior approved such charges, the Minister, Mr. Israel Bar-Yehuda, told the Knesset yesterday.

Replying to a question by Mr. Shlomo Hillel (Mapai), who asked about the possibility of ordering the beaches to be free of charge, the Minister said: "This is my regret is one example of the distorted understanding of the concept 'autonomy of the local authority' in accordance with which the executive of the local authority permits itself to violate the law knowingly."

Mr. Bar-Yehuda announced that he was studying the possibility of ordering the beaches to be free of charge. He added that he was surprised that no citizen had taken the matter to the High Court in this matter.

# Controller to Probe Court's Charges

Jerusalem Post Knesset Reporter

The Minister of Labour, Mr. Mordechai Namir, informed the Knesset on Wednesday that he had requested the State Controller to investigate the charges made by the National Insurance Institute Court in Haifa last week. He was replying to a question by Mr. Aryeh Bahir (Mapai).

The court declared that the Institute had not conducted its case in a manner befitting a national institution. It described the conduct of the Institute's lawyer as professionally unethical.

The case involved a pension claim by Mendel From, an employee of the Kaiser-Frazer factory.

A joint committee of the Knesset Labour and Internal Affairs Committees on Wednesday tabled its report on "police interference in a labour dispute at the Jewish Agency store in Ramat" last March. The workers attempted to prevent the removal of equipment from the store, and were stopped by police.

# Police Found Justified

The committee found that the police action was justified in taking action as requested.

On the question of whether the police had shown the necessary restraint, the committee expressed no opinion. In view of the conflicting testimony and in view of the fact that the matter is *sub judice*.

The committee criticized the fee charged for permission to take equipment from the plant, for not taking the feelings of the workers into account and the Ramat Labour Council for not taking a firm and unequivocal stand on the issue.

# Extra Amortization Bill Made Law

Without opposition, the Knesset on Tuesday approved the Income Tax Bill (Additional Amortization on Business Property) on its second and third readings.

The purpose of the bill is to permit owners of machinery and equipment used in industry, agriculture, and transport to deduct sums for amortization from their taxable income.

Presenting the bill on behalf of the Finance Committee, Mr. Aryeh Bahir declared that the bill was a liberal one from the original Government draft.

# PENSIONS AMENDMENT BACK TO CTTEE

The Amendment to the Law for Pensions and Rehabilitation of Fallen Soldiers was presented to the Knesset for its second reading yesterday.

But the bill was returned to the Labour Committee so that the clause defining members of the family might be re-formulated in accordance with an amendment proposed by Dr. Z. Warhaftig (National Religious).

# LESS MONEY CIRCULATING

Currency in circulation fell by IL4,379,793 during the week ending Tuesday to IL2,267,038.

The Bank of Israel reported on Wednesday. Foreign currency reserves fell by IL1,555,793 and Treasury bills and Government promissory notes by IL4,910,000. There was no change in gold reserves.

# Cornerstone Laid Of G.Z. Headquarters

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. The cornerstone for the new seven-story headquarters of the General Zionist Party in Kikar Hamakhshim. Only four stories are complete to be built in the first stage, including a row of shops on the main frontage.

The building will also house the offices of the women's groups and workers' organizations affiliated with the Party.

Speakers at the ceremony were Mr. Yosef Sapir, M.K.; Mr. Peretz M.K. and the Mayor of Tel Aviv, Mr. Haim Levano.

# Engineers to Decide Today On Asking B-G's Intervention

By MARK SEGAL, Jerusalem Post Labour Correspondent

TEL AVIV.—A proposal that the Prime Minister should be asked to intervene in the strike of 1,000 government-employed engineers will be discussed at an emergency meeting of the Union Council at the Engineers House here on Thursday (today).

Yigal-Aluf S. Margolin, Union head, who revealed this to The Jerusalem Post on Wednesday, said that it was felt that only Mr. Ben-Gurion had sufficient moral authority to impose a solution and bring the strike to an end.

The strike, now entering its second week, is getting more involved as it concerns increases on both sides at what each claims is the other's breach of faith. The Union Secretariat has called a one-day general sympathy strike of the country's 4,000 employed engineers, architects, chemists and agronomists for today (Thursday), and protest rallies will be held.

While the engineers allege that the Civil Service Commission, Mr. D. Kestel, had broken his word in unilaterally rejecting the ruling on the country's 4,000 employed engineers, architects, chemists and agronomists for today (Thursday), and protest rallies will be held.

# Egged Gives In On Bonus Refunds

Jerusalem Post Staff

TEL AVIV. — The Egged Management on Wednesday announced that it would conform to official Histadrut wage policy and accept the condition set up by the Histadrut Secretary-General, Mr. P. Lavon, that members refund bonuses which had been issued without Histadrut authorization. It was learned here.

This will enable Egged's representatives to participate in the Histadrut on Tuesday. The cooperative also agreed to accept the Ministry of Transport's authority in all questions touching on wages and fares.

It is learned that the cooperative members had received additional monthly payments of IL46 between April 1956 and December 1957, and they will now repay the money over a period of 13 months.

# Histadrut Finds Union Of Salaried Lawyers

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — Over the opposition of the Bar Association, the Histadrut on Tuesday sponsored the founding meeting of a union which, it is hoped, will represent the salaried lawyers employed on a salary basis by various institutions and the Government.

The meeting was addressed by Mr. Shmuel Blass, head of the Professional Workers Department.

The extension of facilities to the lawyers completes the Histadrut campaign to organize all salaried members of the Histadrut. The Histadrut has been working to maintain discipline in the ranks of the Government-employed engineers, who have been out on an unauthorized strike for over a week.

The Histadrut recently also signed an agreement with the Association of Masters of Social Sciences—representative of economists, statisticians, sociologists and psychologists—granting the Workers' Federation bargaining powers in matters of wages and social benefits for its members. Noah Urian has been appointed to deal with their affairs.

# Lawyers Should be More Active Publicly: Olshan

Justice Olshan said lawyers should not limit themselves to their professional lives, but must take an active share, through an organization or a party, in influencing their surroundings.

He was especially necessary, he continued, now that Israel was in the process of shaping its social image.

Of the new advocates, 27 are graduates of the Hebrew University and the Tel Aviv School of Law and Economics, while the remainder studied abroad. Among the group were Yigal-Aluf S. Margolin, Mr. Yosef Sapir, M.K.; Mr. Peretz M.K. and the Mayor of Tel Aviv, Mr. Haim Levano.

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# POSTERS calling for a prayer meeting on Thursday

afternoon to protest against mixed bathing in the German Colony swimming pool in Jerusalem on Wednesday. The prayers will be held in Mesh Shearim.

# Today and during the week at the Shemen Pavilion

The Israel Exhibition

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With valuable prizes WELL WORTH A VISIT

Municipality of Nazareth P.O.B. 31

NOTICE

The Municipal Council of Nazareth invites contractors interested in submitting tenders for the construction of a slaughter house for pigs to register at the City Engineer's Office within seven days of this notice and to pay the registration fee of IL4. to cover the cost of the tender.

The contractor will be sent Tender Documents for the building.

AMIN JARJOURA Mayor of Nazareth

# Brought Compensation To Cost IL3m.-IL4m.

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV.—Between IL3m. and IL4m. in compensation for drought losses will be paid by the Ministry of Agriculture to Jewish settlements hit by last winter's lack of rain. For the first time, compensation is being paid in the form of grants, rather than loans. It was learned here on Wednesday.

Beduin farmers in the Negev have also been awarded a total of IL4.75m. in drought-damage compensation.

A committee set up by the Ministry of Agriculture to examine the farmers' claims proposed that the settlements which suffered most severely in the Southern Negev should receive payments to make up the equivalent of production costs per dunam deducting, however, the value of the crop obtained. Northern Negev settlements and farmers in the Jordan Valley and Southern Galilee as well as northern settlers cultivating fields in the South will be granted loans to the value of 70 per cent of production costs.

Advance payments have already been made on assets and Dr. P. Menachem (French Jewish Society).

# Deliberate Decision

Jewishness is no longer self-perpetuating, Mr. Sharrett said.

There was now a new element in Jewish life—Jewishness is now a deliberate decision to be taken by each individual. It was inconceivable that the present convention could have been held over 10 years ago.

"Imagine if Israel did not exist, how Jewish life would be bereft of purpose," he said. Urging the delegates to try and understand each other, he said no one should disparage the efforts of U.S. Jewry, or any other community, at Jewish survival.

Mr. Olon's creed for Jewish youth was: unreserved identification with the Jewish people; Israel as the centre of Jewish life; and Hebrew as a common language.

During the morning the convention discussed the study of Hebrew and the promotion of Jewish day schools in the Diaspora.

A special meeting of representatives was called during the evening after members of two U.S. non-Zionist delegations had taken exception to certain "Zionist" phrases in a communique to be issued at the end of the convention.

# Goldmann Reports To Agency Executive

Jerusalem Post Reporter

The plenary session of the Jewish Agency Executive opened in Jerusalem on Wednesday with a report by Dr. Nahum Goldmann, its Chairman, on current events in the Middle East as they affected Israel, his also reported on the situation in the Zionist Movement.

Dr. Goldmann also reported on the meeting of the refugee committee set up by the last Zionist General Council to formulate proposals for closer cooperation between the Zionist Movement and the Government.

A discussion followed on the tasks now confronting the Movement as regards fund-raising and the expansion of information services. Concrete suggestions are to be submitted at a future meeting of the Executive by a committee comprising Mr. Avraham Rabinson, Mr. Zvi Lurie, and Dr. Emanuel Neuman.

The sum of IL8m. has been allocated for the construction of dwellings in Arab villages and IL2.5m. for financial aid to villagers. The funds will be administered by the granting of IL2,000 loans for 30 years at 5.5 per cent interest for the construction of dwellings, with additional grants of IL2,500 for agricultural betterment for 15 years at six per cent.

(Leader—Page Four)

# SILENCE

A young technician at a rolling stock plant in Taitai, Manchuria, has invented a silent pneumatic riveter, according to the New China News Agency.

# Jewish Nation Never So United, B-G Tells Youth Conference

Jerusalem Post Reporter

World Jewish youth in search of a common purpose cheered Prime Minister David Ben-Gurion when he addressed their convention in Jerusalem on Wednesday. Culminating three days of debate, Mr. Ben-Gurion declared: Never has the Jewish people been so united as now Israel has created Jewish unity and its product.

He told the delegates from abroad that something of their visit would remain with them for the rest of their lives. "I am confident that many of you will return to join us in the rebuilding of Israel."

He said that the differences between Israel and the Diaspora were greater than the differences between the various Jewish communities, and that this difference would grow.

On the third and penultimate day of the convention, delegates continued to debate ideological and practical Jewish issues. A rapid audience heard Mr. Moshe Sharrett, M.K., speak in English, on "Jewish Life in the Diaspora." Papers on the same theme were read by Mr. Yigal Alon, M.K., and by other delegates. Mr. A. Shekati (U.S. Hasidic Hatzalah) and Dr. P. Menachem (French Jewish Society).

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# Oral Law Conference To Be Annual Affair

The First National Conference on Oral Law closed at noon on Wednesday with a short address by the Chairman of the Board of the Rav Kook Foundation, Mr. Yitzhak Raphael, M.K., who declared the study session an overwhelming success and announced that the experiment would be repeated in future years.

He added that it was planned to hold the conference annually on the third of Elul, the anniversary of the death of the late Chief Rabbi Avraham Kook.

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# Technion — Israel Institute of Technology

Department of Industrial and Management Engineering

# A Graduate Course in Industrial and Management Engineering

will be offered as of October of this year at the Technion. The course will include three orientations: Operational Analysis and Research, Statistical Engineering Analysis and Production Engineering.

Details may be obtained from the Academic Secretary of the Technion, P.O.B. 4910, Haifa.

# Anti-Israel Incitement Buried at Stockholm Parley

Not one aggressive mention of Israel by Arab Peace Movement delegates, reports Maurice Carr.

# Disciples of Arab Nationalism

Iraqi and Egyptian students At One in London.

# ISRAEL AS AN AUDIENCE: The Crisis of the Hebrew Stage

Broadcasting an Educational Tool; Television in Israel—Pro and Con; Israel Philharmonic tempers artistic values with box-office appeal.

# THE PRESIDENT'S WIFE TELLS OF HER LOW COUNTRY TOUR

AN INTEGRATED FIVE-YEAR PLAN FOR ISRAEL INDUSTRY? THE CITRUS PACKING CONTROVERSY AS SEEN BY EUROPEAN BUYERS.

# DR. HELENA KAGAN — JERUSALEM'S FIRST LADY FREEMAN

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